

## Suggested Problems 7

- (1) Let  $X_n \stackrel{iid}{\sim} N(\theta, 1)$ . Show that  $(\bar{X})^2 - \frac{1}{N}$  is the UMVUE for  $\theta^2$  using the Lehmann-Scheffe theorem.
- (2) Let  $X_n \stackrel{iid}{\sim} Exponential(\lambda)$ .
  - (a) Find an unbiased estimator for  $1/\lambda$  based on  $X_{(1)}$ .
  - (b) Is this the UMVUE for  $1/\lambda$ ? If not, find the UMVUE using the Lehmann-Scheffe theorem.
- (3) Let  $X_n \stackrel{iid}{\sim} Bernoulli(p)$ . Find the UMVUE for  $\tau(p) = p(1-p)$  using the Lehmann-Scheffe theorem.
- (4) Let  $X_n \stackrel{iid}{\sim} Pois(\lambda)$ . Notice that  $E[S^2] = E[\bar{X}] = \lambda$ . Which estimator is better for estimating  $\lambda$ ?
- (5) Let  $X_n \stackrel{iid}{\sim} Gamma(\alpha, \beta)$  so that

$$f(x) = \frac{\beta^\alpha}{\Gamma(\alpha)} x^{\alpha-1} \exp(-\beta x) \text{ for } x > 0.$$

What is the UMVUE for  $\tau(\alpha, \beta) = \frac{\alpha^2}{\beta^2} + \frac{\alpha}{N\beta^2}$ ?

- (6) Let  $\hat{\theta}_1$  and  $\hat{\theta}_2$  be unbiased for  $\theta$ .
  - (a) Show that  $\hat{\theta}_3 = p\hat{\theta}_1 + (1-p)\hat{\theta}_2$  is unbiased for  $\theta$ .
  - (b) If  $\hat{\theta}_1 \perp \hat{\theta}_2$  what value of  $p$  minimizes  $\text{Var}(\hat{\theta}_3)$  in terms of the variances of  $\hat{\theta}_1$  and  $\hat{\theta}_2$ ?
- (7) Let  $X_n \stackrel{iid}{\sim} U(0, \theta)$ . Then  $\hat{\theta}_1 = \frac{N+1}{N} X_{(N)}$  and  $\hat{\theta}_2 = 2\bar{X}$  are unbiased for  $\theta$ . Which estimator should we prefer?
- (8) Let  $X_n \stackrel{iid}{\sim} Beta(\theta, 1)$  then  $-\log(X_n) \stackrel{iid}{\sim} Exponential(\theta)$ . What is the UMVUE for  $\theta$ ?
- (9) Let  $X_n \stackrel{iid}{\sim} Geometric(p)$  so that  $E[X_n] = 1/p$  and  $\text{Var}(X_n) = (1-p)/p^2$ . What is the UMVUE for  $(1-p)/p^2$ ?
- (10) Let  $X_1 \perp X_2$  and  $E[X_1] = 5$  and  $E[X_2] = 3$  and  $\text{Var}(X_1) = \text{Var}(X_2) = \sigma^2$ . What value of  $c$  makes

$$T = c(X_2^2 - X_1^2) + X_1^2$$

unbiased for  $\sigma^2$ ?